

PDA 1252 Portable Power Analyzer



Monitor and Analyze on Site:

Power Disturbances, Disruptions & Harmonics

PQ is a Business Problem

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Power Quality issues cause business problems such as:

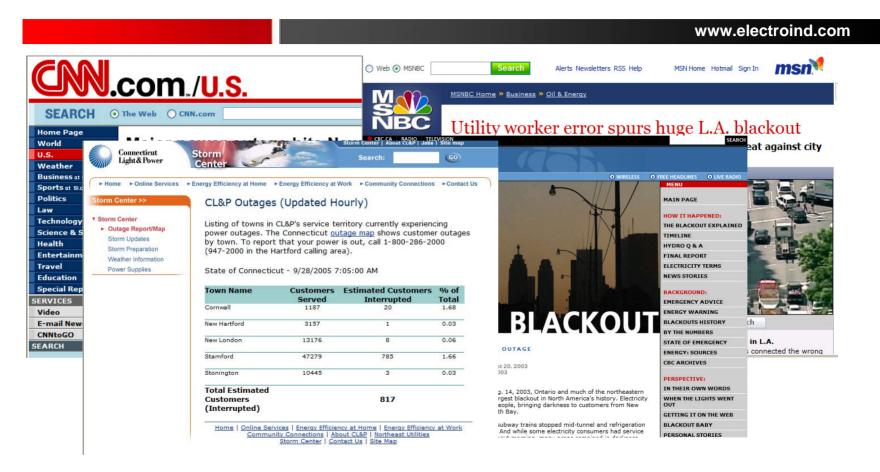
- Lost productivity, idle people and equipment
- Lost orders, good will, customers and profits
- Lost transactions and orders not being processed
- Revenue and accounting problems such as invoices not prepared, payments held up, and early payment discounts missed
- Customer and/or management dissatisfaction
- Overtime required to make up for lost work time

According to *Electric Light and Power* magazine, 30 to 40 percent of all business downtime is related to power quality problems.





Why PQ is such a big Problem



The sensitivity of today's electronic equipment makes it susceptible to Power Disturbances. For some devices, a momentary disturbance can cause scrambled data, interrupted communications, a frozen mouse, system crashes and equipment failure.

PQ Problems Are Expensive

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- Berkeley Lab Study Estimates \$80 Billion Annual Cost of Power Interruptions ... Research News, Berkeley Lab, February 2, 2005
- \$50 billon per year in the USA is lost as a results of power quality breakdowns Bank of America Report
- A manufacturing company lost more than \$3 million one day last summer in Silicon Valley when the "lights went out." ... New York Times January 2000
- "A voltage sag in a paper mill can waste a whole day of production \$250,000 loss" ... Business Week, June 17,, 1996
- Half of all computer problems and one-third of all data loss can be traced back to the power line ... Contingency Planning Research, LAN Times

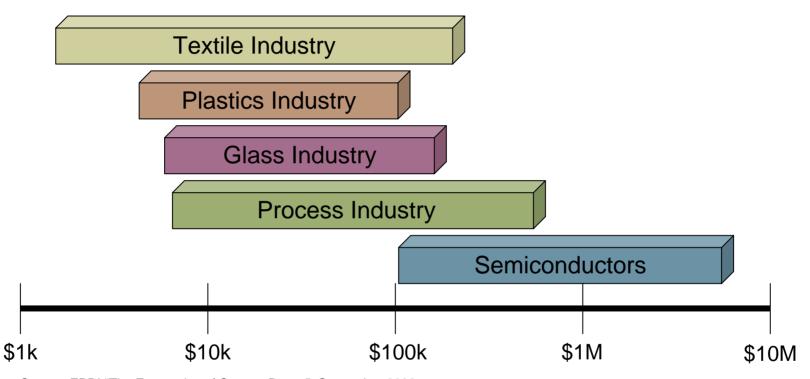






Cost of Voltage Sags

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Source: EPRI "The Economics of Custom Power", September 2000

Losses per Voltage Sag

Cost of Momentary Outages

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Momentary Outages create problems when computers and clocks reset, equipment stalls, and work stops.

Cost of N	of Momentary Interuption (\$/kW Demand)				
Category	Minimum	Maximum			
Industrial					
Automobile Manufactiuring	\$5.0	\$7.5			
Rubber and Plastics	\$3.0	\$4.5			
Textile	\$2.0	\$4.0			
Paper	\$1.5	\$2.5			
Printing(Newspapers)	\$1.0	\$2.0			
Petrochemical	\$3.0	\$5.0			
Metal Fabrication	\$2.0	\$4.0			
Glass	\$4.0	\$6.0			
Mining	\$2.0	\$4.0			
Food Processing	\$3.0	\$5.0			
Pharmaceutical	\$5.0	\$50.0			
Electronics	\$8.0	\$12.0			
Semiconductor Manufacturing	\$20.0	\$60.0			
Commercial					
Communications, information processing	\$1.0	\$10.0			
Hospitals, banks, civil service	\$2.0	\$3.0			
Resturants, bars, hotels	\$0.5	\$1.0			
Commercial shops	\$0.1	\$0.5			
Source: EPRI "The Economics of Custom Power",	September 20	000			

IEEE/IEC PQ Categories

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IEEE Categories Std 1159-1995		IEC Categories EN 50160-2000			
Short Duration Variations Typical Duration					
Instantaneous Sag	0.5 – 30 cycles	Supply voltage dip			
Momentary Sag	30 cycles – 3 sec.	A sudden reduction of the supply voltage to a value between 90% and 1% of the declared voltage, followed by a voltage			
Temporary Sag	3 sec – 1 min.	recovery after a short period of time. The duration is 10 ms-1 min. Momentary Sag30 cycles - 3 s			
Instantaneous Swell	0.5 – 30 cycles	Temporary power frequency over voltage			
Momentary Swell	30 cycles – 3 sec.	An over voltage, at a given location, of relatively long duration. Momentary Swell30 cycles - 3 s			
Temporary Swell	3 sec – 1 min.				
Momentary Interruptions	0.5 – 30 cycles	Supply interruption			
Temporary Interruptions	30 cycles – 3 sec.	A short interruption (up to three minutes) caused by a transient fault. Temporary Interruption3 s - 1 min.			

For Electric Utilities Control of Voltage and Prevention of Outages is Power Quality

There are a Lot of PQ Events

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SAIRFI - Outage

MAIFI – Momentary Outage

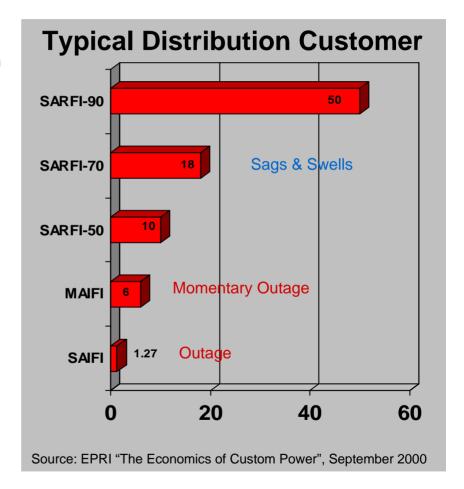
SARFI is an acronym for System Average RMS Variation Frequency Index. It is a power quality index that provides a count or rate of voltage sags, swells, and/or interruptions for a system.

SARFI_X corresponds to a count or rate of voltage sags, swell and/or interruptions below a voltage threshold.

For example, SARFI90 considers voltage sags and interruptions that are below 0.90 per unit, or 90% of a system base voltage. SARFI70 considers voltage sags and interruptions that are below 0.70 per unit, or 70% of a system base voltage.

The SARFIX indices assess short-duration RMS variation events, only those events with durations less than 60 seconds are included in its computation.

PQ events are common, the typical Distribution Customer sees over 85 events per year



Transmission Level Customers see more and bigger events

Sources of Power Problems

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Utility Sources:

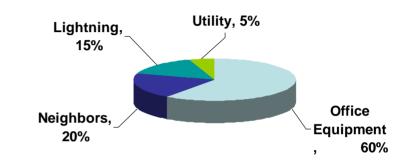
- Lightning
- PF Correction Equipment
- Faults
- Switching

Internal Sources:

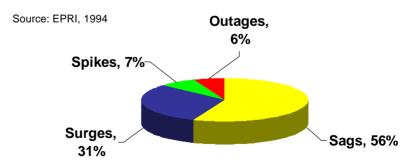
- Individual Loads Motors, ASD, Lighting, Elevators, Coolers, HVAC
- Office Equipment and Computers, (anything with a switching Power Supply or "Energy Efficient")
- Wiring
- Changing Loads

Sources of Power Quality Disturbances

Source: Florida Power Study 1993



Types of Power Quality Disturbances



Most PQ Problems are created Internally

High Speed Waveforms Tell the Story

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MATCHING POWER SYSTEM PROBLEMS WITH SOLUTIONS							
PROBLEM	DESCRIPTION	DURATION	CAUSE	EFFECT	POSSIBLE SOLUTION		
TEMPORARY INTERRUPTION/ LONG-TERM OUTAGE	Planned or accidental total loss of power in a localized area of community	Temporary (2 sec2 min.) Long-term (over 2 min.)	Equipment failure, weather, animals, human error (auto accidents, kites, etc.)	Systems shut down	Uninterruptible power supply Uninterruptible power supply with generator		
MOMENTARY INTERRUPTION	Very short planned or accidental power loss	Milliseconds to a second or two	Switching operations attempting to isolate an electrical problem and maintain power to your area	Equipment trips off, programming is lost, disc drive crashes	o Uninterruptible power supply o Motor generator o Standby power supply		
SAG/SWELL	Decrease (sag) or increase (swell) in voltage	Milliseconds to a few seconds (sags or swells longer than a few seconds are called undervoltages or overvoltages)	Major equipment start-up or shutdown Short circuits (faults) Undersized electrical circuit	Memory loss, data errors, dim or bright lights, shrinking display screens, equipment shutdown	o Relocate computer to a different electrical circuit o Voltage regulator o Power Conditioner o Uninterruptible power supply o Motor generator		
TRANSIENT/NOTCH	A transient is a sudden change in voltage up to several thousand volts (also called impulse or spike). A notch is a disturbance of opposite polarity from the waveform.	Microseconds	Utility switching operations, starting and stopping heavy equipment or office machinery, elevators, welding equipment static discharges, and lightning	Processing errors, data loss, burned circuit boards	Surge suppressor (for transients) Power conditioner Motor generator		
NOISE/HARMONIC DISTORTION	Noise is an unwanted electrical signal of high frequency from other equipment. Harmonic distortion is alteration of the pure sine wave due to non-linear loads on the power supply.	Sporadic	Noise is caused by electromagnetic interference from appliances, microwave and radar transmissions, radio and TV broadcasts, arc welding, heaters, laser printers, thermostats, loose wirting, or improper grounding. Harmonic distortion is caused by non-linear loads.	Noise disturbs sensitive electronic equipment but is usually not destructive. It can cause processing errors and data loss. Harmonic distortion causes motors, transformers and wiring to overheat.	o Electrically separate non-linear loads and wire per Appendix A to limit harmonic distortion o Isolation transformer o Power conditioner o Uninterruptible power supply o Motor generator		

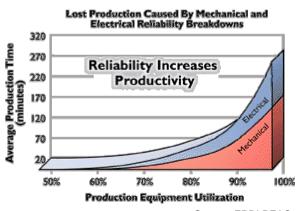
High Speed Waveform Capture is the Most Important PQ Troubleshooting Tool

Benefits of Continuous PQ Monitoring

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- Power Quality Monitoring Provides a continuous "Health Check" of a facility's Power System ... for example:
 - Harmonic interaction between loads and power conditioning equipment spotted
 - High Inrush currents from equipment startup detected
 - Transients from Load Switching are seen
- It provides Data to see, diagnose and avert looming problems – "like squeaky brakes on a car"
 - Trends can be detected
 - JIT Equipment Maintenance Programs can be established
- It acts like a "Black Box" on an airplane to tell you what, when, and where a Power Quality Event occurred ... to prevent it from reoccurring





Source: EPRI PEAC

Continuous PQ Monitoring Detects, Records, and Leads to the Prevention of PQ Problems

What's Needed for PQ Monitoring?

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PQ Monitors Must Detect and Record the 7 Types of PQ Problems:

- 1.Transients
- 2.Interruptions
- 3.Sag/Under Voltage
- 4.Swell/Over Voltage
- 5. Waveform Distortion
- 6. Voltage Fluctuations
- 7. Frequency Variations

These include Flicker and Compliance to ITI(CBEMA), IEEE and ISO Standards

Plus they must ...

- 1.Be Easy to use
- 2.Be Suitable for continuously monitoring indoors and outdoors
- 3.Interface with Standard PQ Analysis Software like ... PQDif
- 4.Be fast enough to capture high speed events that produce equipment problems
- 5. Have enough storage to save the waveforms you need
- 6. Have PQ Analysis Tools that produce usable, actionable recommendations

EIG Power Quality Meters

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EIG's Line of High-end Meters

- Power professionals world-wide rely on EIG products for their power monitoring and communication applications.
- EIG meters provide high speed waveform capture, advanced power quality, multiport communications and control.





2 3







Shark Series

Communicator EXT

Your Best Power Analysis Tool

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Unmatched Power Quality and Power Analysis and Monitoring in one rugged box:

- 1. Industry Leading Power Quality Monitoring
- 2. Advanced Waveform Capture
- 3. Automated Power Quality Analysis
- 4. Money Saving Demand Analysis
- The best Choice for Extended Monitoring Indoors and Out
- 6. Problem Catching Circuit Analysis Tools
- 7. Easy to install and easy to use ... Up and Running in Minutes

The only Simply Powerful Power Analyzer



PDA 1252 Web Page

A Powerful Power Quality
Monitor and Analyzer built
with Revenue Meter
Toughness and Reliability

Summary of PDA 1252 Capabilities

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- Monitor and Record Power Quality
- Capture and Record All Seven Types of Power Quality Problems including Flicker
- Isolate and Troubleshoot Complex Power Quality Problems
- Display and Record Real Time Power Quality Data, Waveforms, Demand Management Information, and complex 3 phase Electrical Measurements (V,I,F, PF, kW, kWh, kVA, kvar, kvarh, etc)
- Measure Compliance to ITI-CBEMA, ISO, and IEEE Power Quality Standards
- Record Load Flow and Plot Historical Trends for PQ, Power, and Electrical Measures
- Easy to use Advanced Analysis Software, Communicator EXT gets you up and running in minutes
- Comprehensive Artificial Intelligence Generated Power Quality Reports for Fast Diagnosis and Immediate Solutions to PQ Events and Problems when they happen, AiReports EXT
- Watertight Outdoor Enclosure designed for Extended PQ Monitoring Indoors and Outdoors
- Easy Setup Tools get you going quickly and check your set up



PDA 1252 Web Page

A Powerful Power Quality
Monitor and Analyzer built
with Revenue Meter
Toughness and Reliability

Monitor and Record Power Quality

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Event/out-of-limit Log

- 1024 events
- Out of limit recording
- High-speed input event recording
- Outage detection

Waveform Log

- 16 to 512 samples per cycle
- Up to seven channels
- Voltage & Current triggers
- External event triggers
- Voltage Sag/Surge Recording
- Fault Recording
- Multiple Trigger Recording

Harmonic/Distortion Analysis

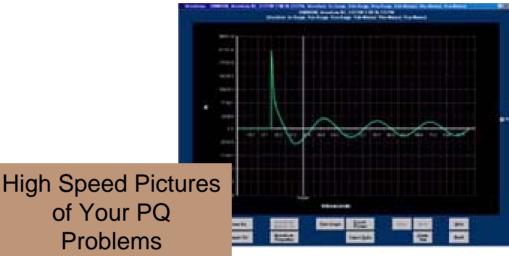
- Up to 255th Order
- Log for later analysis
- View waveform records

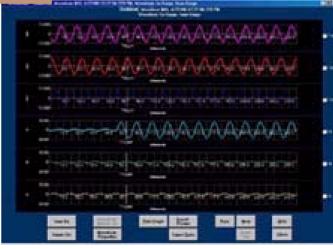
Recording capabilities:

- Voltage surges and sags
- **EN50160 Flicker Analysis**
- Current fault signatures
- Harmonics and Interharmonics
- Graphical waveforms recorded
- Transient events on a cycle by cycle basis

Logging and Load Profiles

- Voltages, Current,, PF, Watt/VAR/VA, Frequency
- Logs for both Instantaneous and Average Readings





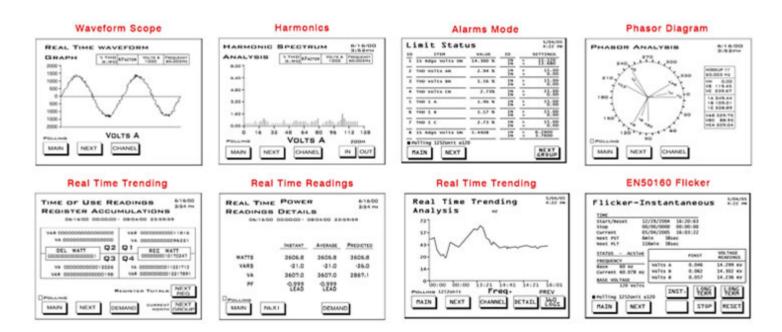
PQDiff Converter for Utility PQ Monitoring Applications - EPRI Approved 16

Real Time Display

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- Graphical Touch Screen Interface
- Large 320 x 240 Pixel Display
- Extra Bright Cold-Cathode Fluorescent Display
- Easily View All Nexus Parameters
- NEMA 4 Rated Enclosure

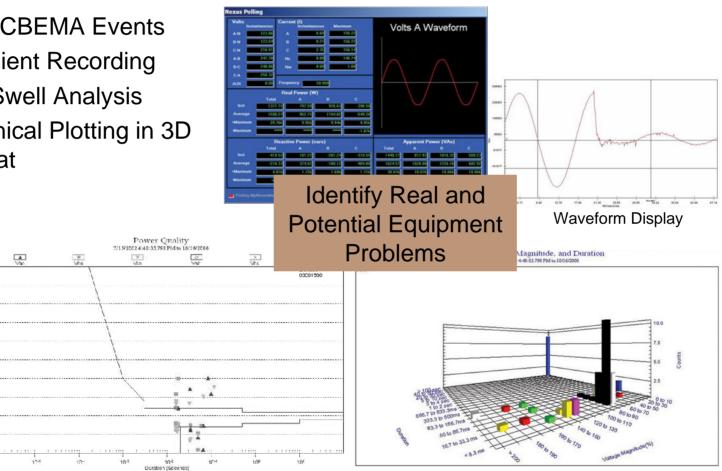
- Real Time Trending
- Real Time Oscilloscope View
- Harmonic Spectrum Presentation
- EN50160 Flicker Screens
- View Out of Limit Alarms



Real Time Display of Power Quality Data, Waveforms, Harmonics, and Energy Flow

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- 1024 CBEMA Events
- Transient Recording
- Sag/Swell Analysis
- Graphical Plotting in 3D **Format**

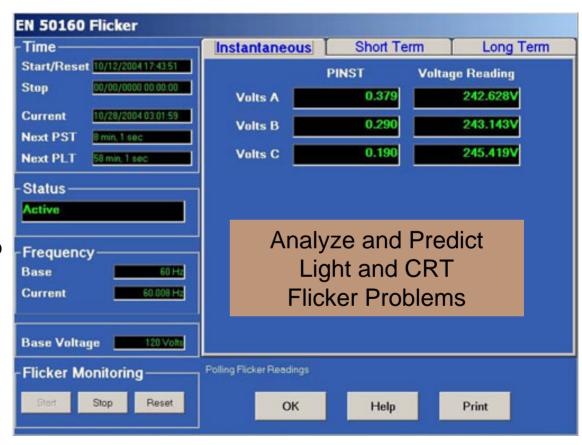


Separate log for ITI-CBEMA Data

EN 50160 Flicker Analysis

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- Flicker and Power Quality Compliance Monitoring
- Short-Term Readings: PST-10 Min/Logging & Monitoring
- Long Term Readings: PLT –
 4 Hr/Logging & Monitoring
- Log Viewer: View Graphed Values. Pst and Plt for Va, Vb and Vc or displayed values, including Max & Min.
- Polling: Pinst, Pst, Pst Max, Pst Min, Plt, Plt Max, Plt Min values
- Interharmonic Analysis at waveform also available



Waveform Capture

Event/out-of-limit Log

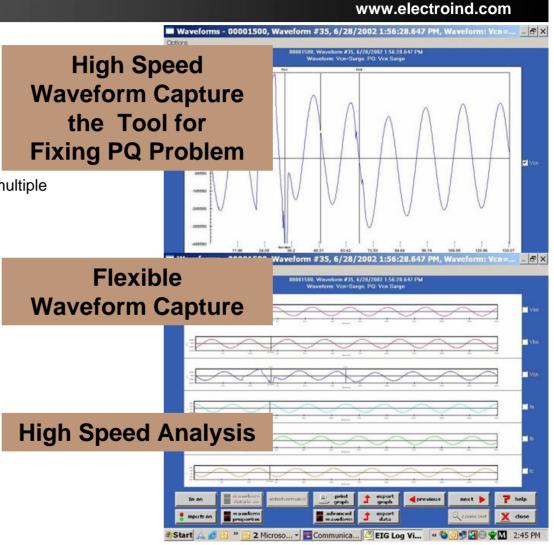
- Records 1024 events
- Out of limit recording
- High-speed input event recording
- Outage detection
- Extensive limit setting capabilities with multiple limits per selected quantity

Waveform Log

- 16 to 512 samples per cycle
- Up to seven channels
- Voltage & Current triggers
- External event triggers
- Voltage Sag/Surge Recording
- 100 Amp Fault Recording
- Current Fault Analysis

Harmonic/Distortion Analysis

- Up to 255th Order
- Log for later analysis
- View waveform records

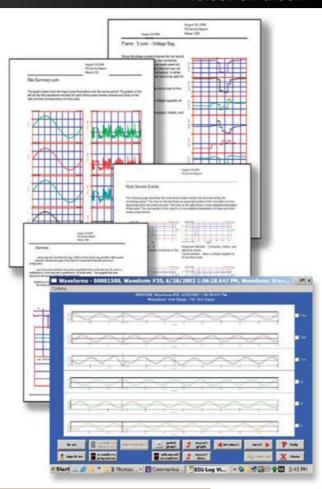


PQDiff and Comtrade Converter for Utility PQ Monitoring Applications - EPRI Approved

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Advanced Power Quality Reporting

- Turn Raw Data from all Nexus Series meters into Answers
- Uses Artificial Intelligence to Diagnose Cause of Events and Recommend Action
- Comprehensive Analysis and Reporting of PQ Conditions
- Index Severity of Events
- General Accuracy Better than 80%
- Access Through Communicator Tool Bar
- PDF Format for E-mail Transfer of Reports
- Usable, Actionable Reports



A Team of Power Quality Experts at Your Fingertips

Logging and Trending

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- Extensive On-Board Mass Memory Up to 4 meg of mass memory insures flexibility for monitoring applications
- Multiple Log Profiles The meter allows for multiple logs with different intervals

1252	Memory	Log 1	Log 2	СВЕМА	Limit	Waveforms	Flicker	Input	Output	Events
Standard	2 meg	85 Days	133 Days	512	1024	63	1536	1024	256	1024
Advanced	4 meg	555 Days	133 Days	512	1024	95	5120	1024	256	1024

Assumes 4 values logged every 15 minutes

All the Storage You'll Need for Real PQ Analysis

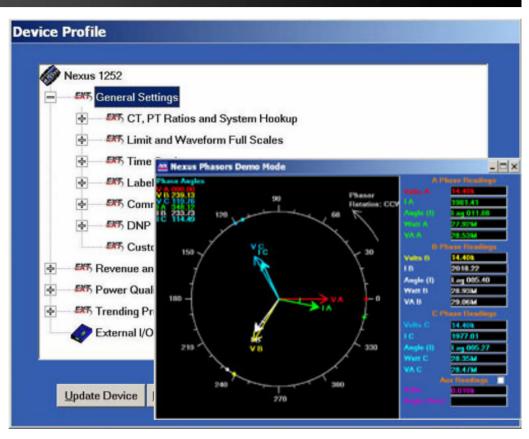
Use logs and trends to watch slower events like daily, weekly, monthly or seasonal voltage variation patterns

Also, a great tool for managing Energy Usage and Demand Charges

Easy to Use Software

www.electroind.com

- The Nexus Series setup and programming are easy to use and simple. This allows customers to configure the meter for every application quickly and easily.
- The Windows Explorer interface is designed to be self explanatory to customers.
- Obtain analysis without a large investment in time
- New Communicator EXT
 Software, supporting all new and existing EI products. Update software automatically from internet site.

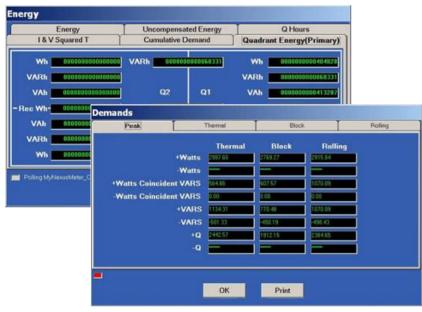


Up and running in 5 minutes!!!

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Demand Management

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Multiple Demand Windows

- 4 Demand Structures simultaneously
- Types of demand:
 - Fixed, Rolling, Thermal and Predicative Demand
 - Intervals 1 Second to several hours
 - Up to 255 Subintervals

Time Stamped Max. Demands

- kW Demand Delivered & Received Max & Min
- kVAR Demand Delivered & Received Max & Min
- kVAR coincident with kW Demand
- kVA Demand Max & Min
- Amps Max & Min
- Voltage Max & Min
- Timing Options
 - FOI Pulse out
 - EOI Pulse in
 - IRIG-B Input to external GPS Clock

MV90 Compatibility

- Pulse Values
- Energy in the Interval
- MV90 Time Synchronization

Save Money By Analyzing Power Usage

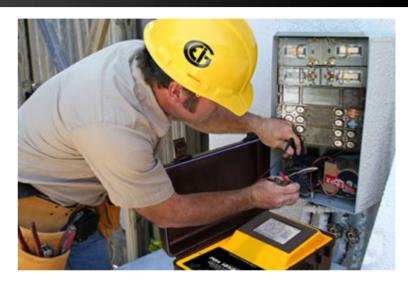
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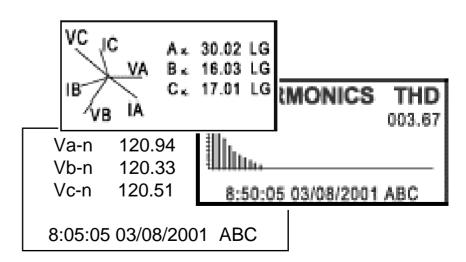
Easy to Use in the Field

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- Watertight NEMA 4 Outdoor Enclosure
- Watertight electrical connections
- Lockable enclosure suitable for extended monitoring
- Phasor Diagrams to verify meter set up
- Easy to use software,"5
 Minute Setup"
- AiReports for automated PQ Analysis

PQ Tools that work for you





Two Models

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Low Voltage - PDA1252-1A

1 amp secondary input for low voltage applications.

Work with up to 600 Volts Phase to Phase.

3 clamp on probes available for 100 amps, 1000 amps and 3000 amps primary circuits.

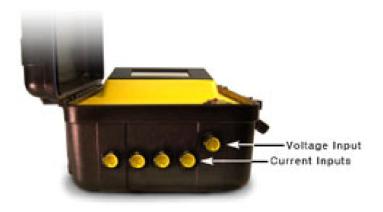
Hi-Voltage - PDA1252-5A

Direct 5 amp input for use with test leads on CTs or with 5 amp rated probes.

Use as a circuit analyzer for verifying CT and PT connections to meters and protective relaying and as a portable power quality monitor.

A PDA 1252 right for your Job





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Accessories

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Accessory Items

Optional 1 Amp Model Accessories



MD304, 100:1A clamp on CT with 5ft Male Banana Leads (Range 10-100A, 600V Rating)

- Includes leads



SR604, 1000:1A, clamp on CT with 5ft Male Banana Leads (Range 100-1000A, 600V Rating)

- Includes leads



JM830, 3000:1A clamp on CT with 5ft Male Banana Leads (Range 1000-3000A, 600V Rating)

- Includes leads

Optional 5 Amp Model Accessories



KBTP1, Knife blade test plug with 3ft Male Banana Leads

- For use with test switches



SR632, Clamp On CT, 1000/5A clamp on CT with 5ft Male Banana Leads (Range 1000/2.5amps, 600V Rating)

- Includes leads

All the Accessories you'll need

Why buy a PDA1252

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- Isolate and Troubleshoot Complex Power Quality Problems.
- Prevent Costly Equipment Damage and Downtime
- Increase Efficiency and Reliability
- Display Real Time Data Including Waveforms
- Power Quality CBEMA Compliance
- Load Flow and Historical Trending Capability
- Advanced Analysis Software, Communicator FXT
- Optional Artificial Intelligence for Fast Diagnosis and Immediate Solutions, AiReports EXT
- Watertight Outdoor Enclosure suitable for long term monitoring

A Powerful Power Quality Monitor and Analyzer built with Revenue Meter Toughness and Reliability





The Best Power Analysis Tool

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Unmatched Power Quality and Power Analysis and Monitoring in one rugged box:

- 1. Industry Leading Power Quality Monitoring
- 2. Advanced Waveform Capture
- 3. Automated Power Quality Analysis
- 4. Money Saving Demand Analysis
- The best Choice for Extended Monitoring Indoors and Out
- 6. Problem Catching Circuit Analysis Tools
- 7. Easy to install and easy to use ... Up and Running in Minutes



PDA 1252 Web Page

The only Simply Powerful Power Analyzer

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